

How to Learn the Horrible List

INFINITIVE (PRESENT)	PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE	TRANSLATION
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8th Group: -STAND / -STOOD / -STOOD

STAND (STOODS)	STOOD	STOOD	
UNDERSTAND (UNDERSTANDS)	UNDERSTOOD	UNDERSTOOD	

9th Group: -EE- / -E- / -E- /

BLEED (BLEEDS)	bled	bled	
FEED (FEEDS)	FED	FED	
FEEL (FEELS)	FELT	FELT	
KEEP (KEEPS)	KEPT	KEPT	
MEET (MEETS)	MET	MET	
SLEEP (SLEEPS)	SLEPT	SLEPT	
SWEEP (SWEEPS)	SWEPT	SWEPT	

10th Group: -D / -T / -T

BUILD (BUILDS)	BUILT	BUILT	
LEND (LENDs)	LENT	LENT	
SEND (SENDs)	SENT	SENT	
SPEND (SPENDs)	SPENT	SPENT	

11th Group: -T / -T

BURN (BURNS)	BURNT	BURNT	
DREAM (DREAMS)	DREAMT	DREAMT	
LEARN (LEARNS)	LEARNT	LEARNT	
LEAVE (LEAVES)	LEFT	LEFT	
LIGHT (LIGHTS)	LIT	LIT	
LOSE (LOSES)	LOST	LOST	
MEAN (MEANS)	MEANT	MEANT	
SHOOT (SHOOTS)	SHOT	SHOT	
SIT (SITS)	SAT	SAT	
SPELL (SPELLS)	SPELT	SPELT	

12th Group: MISCELLANEOUS

BECOME (BECOMES)	BECAME	BECOME	
FIND (FINDS)	FOUND	FOUND	
HANG (HANGS)	HUNG	HUNG	
HOLD (HOLDS)	HELD	HELD	
LAY (LAYS)	LAID	LAID	
LIE (LIES)	LAY	LAIN	
PAY (PAYS)	PAID	PAID	
RUN (RUNS)	RAN	RUN	
SELL (SELLS)	SOLD	SOLD	
SHINE (SHINES)	SHONE	SHONE	
SHOW (SHOWS)	SHOWED	SHOWN	
WEAR (WEARS)	WORE	WORN	
WIN (WINS)	WON	WON	

PRESENT SIMPLE

Examples: They play tennis.
They **don't** play tennis.
Do they play tennis? Yes, they **do** / No, they **don't**.

❖ **Affirmative:** 3rd person singular adds -S/-ES.

He plays tennis

❖ **Negative:** Don't add -s/-es.

He **doesn't** play tennis.

❖ **Interrogative:** Don't add -s/-es.

Does he play tennis? Yes, he **does** / No, he **doesn't**

PAST SIMPLE

❖ Regular verbs in the past simple and past participle end in **-ed**.

Example: He played tennis yesterday.

❖ Both **Irregular verbs** and **regular verbs** form negatives and questions in the same way: **did / didn't + infinitivo**.

❖ Examples: He **didn't go** to Benidorm last Sunday.

Did he go to Benidorm yesterday?

He **didn't play** tennis yesterday.

Did he **play** tennis yesterday?

PAST SIMPLE OF TO BE

I WAS / I WASN'T / WAS I ?
YOU WERE / YOU WEREN'T / WERE YOU ?
HE/SHE/IT WAS / WASN'T / WAS HE/SHE/IT ?

WE WERE / WE WEREN'T / WERE WE ?
YOU WERE / YOU WEREN'T / WERE YOU ?
THEY WERE / THEY WEREN'T / WERE THEY ?

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1st Group: IMPORTANT VERBS

BE (AM-IS-ARE)	WAS / WERE	BEEN	
DO (DOES)	DID	DONE	
HAVE (HAS)	HAD	HAD	
COME (COMES)	CAME	COME	
GET (GETS)	GOT	GOT	
GO (GOES)	WENT	GONE	
MAKE (MAKES)	MADE	MADE	
SAY (SAYS)	SAID	SAID	
TELL (TELLS)	TOLD	TOLD	

2nd Group: PERCEPTION VERBS

HEAR (HEARS)	HEARD	HEARD	
SEE (SEES)	SAW	SEEN	
SMELL (SMELLS)	SMELT	SMELT	

3rd Group: NO CHANGE

COST (COSTS)	COST	COST	
CUT (CUTS)	CUT	CUT	
HIT (HITS)	HIT	HIT	
HURT (HURTS)	HURT	HURT	
LET (LETS)	LET	LET	
PUT (PUTS)	PUT	PUT	
READ* (READS)	READ*	READ*	
SHUT (SHUTS)	SHUT	SHUT	

4th Group: I - E / O - E / I - EN and others

BITE (BITES)	BIT*	BITTEN	
BREAK (BREAKS)*	BROKE	BROKEN	
CHOOSE (chooses)*	CHOOSE	CHOSEN	
DRIVE (DRIVES)	DROVE	DRIVEN	
EAT (EATS)*	ATE*	EATEN	
FALL (FALLS)*	FELL*	FALLEN	
GIVE (GIVES)	GAVE*	GIVEN	
FORGET (forgets)*	FORGOT*	FORGOTTEN	
FORGIVE (forgives)	FORGAVE*	FORGIVEN	
FREEZE (FREEZES)*	FROZE	FROZEN	
HIDE (HIDES)	HID*	HIDDEN	
RIDE (RIDES)	RODE	RIDDEN	
RISE (RISES)	ROSE	RISEN	
SHAKE (SHAKES)*	SHOOK*	SHAKEN	
SPEAK (SPEAKS)*	SPOKE	SPOKEN	
STEAL (STEALS)*	STOLE	STOLEN	
TAKE (TAKES)*	TOOK*	TAKEN	
WAKE(UP) (WAKES)*	WOKE	WOKEN	
WRITE (WRITES)	WROTE	WRITTEN	

5th Group: I / U*-A / U

BEGIN (BEGINS)	BEGAN	BEGUN	
DRINK (DRINKS)	DRANK	DRUNK	
RING (RINGS)	RANG	RUNG	
SING (SINGS)	SANG	SUNG	
SWING (SWINGS)	SWUNG*	SWUNG	
SWIM (SWIMS)	SWAM	SWUM	

6th Group: AW-OW / EW / OWN

BLOW (BLOWS)	BLEW	BLOWN	
DRAW (DRAWS)	DREW	DRAWN	
FLY* (FLIES)	FLEW	FLOWN	
GROW (GROWS)	GREW	GROWN	
KNOW (KNOWS)	KNEW	KNOWN	
THROW (THROWS)	THREW	THROWN	

7th Group: -AUGHT / -OUGHT

BRING (BRINGS)	BROUGHT	BROUGHT	
BUY (BUYS)	BOUGHT	BOUGHT	
CATCH (CATCHES)	CAUGHT	CAUGHT	
FIGHT	FOUGHT	FOUGHT	
TEACH (TEACHES)	TAUGHT	TAUGHT	
THINK (THINKS)	THOUGHT	THOUGHT	